

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. A gloss coating for a food, said coating comprising (a) whey protein
2 concentrate (WPC), hydrolyzed whey protein, soy protein concentrate (SPC), beta-
3 lactoglobulin, alpha-lactalbumin, milk casein, egg white protein, wheat gluten, cottonseed
4 protein, peanut protein, rice protein, or pea protein, or a combination thereof, and (b) a food
5 grade plasticizer selected from the group consisting of a mono-, di-, tri, oligo- or poly-
6 saccharide and a polyhydric alcohol that is a solid at room temperature.

1 2. A gloss coating of claim 1, wherein said coating comprises WPC.

1 3. A gloss coating of claim 1, wherein said plasticizer is a disaccharide.

1 4. A gloss coating of claim 3, wherein said plasticizer is selected from the
2 group consisting of: sucrose, maltose, trehalose, cellobiose, and lactose.

1 5. A gloss coating of claim 4, wherein said plasticizer is sucrose.

1 6. A gloss coating of claim 1, wherein the food is a confection.

1 7. A gloss coating of claim 6, wherein the confection is chocolate.

1 8. A gloss coating of claim 6, wherein the chocolate is selected from the
2 group consisting of: milk chocolate, semi-sweet chocolate, bitter-sweet chocolate, sweet
3 chocolate, dark chocolate, and imitation chocolate.

1 9. A gloss coating of claim 6, wherein the confection is selected from the
2 group consisting of a hard panned confection, a soft panned confection, a starch molded
3 confection and a compressed sugar tablet.

1 10. A gloss coating of claim 6, wherein the confection has an exterior
2 surface comprising a dried yogurt formulation.

1 11. A gloss coating of claim 1, comprising WPC, hydrolyzed whey
2 protein, SPC, beta-lactoglobulin, or alpha-lactalbumin that is denatured.

1 12. A gloss coating of claim 1, comprising WPC, hydrolyzed whey
2 protein, SPC, beta-lactoglobulin, or alpha-lactalbumin that has not been denatured.

1 13. A gloss coating of claim 1, wherein the coating comprises both
2 denatured and non-denatured WPC or SPC, or both denatured and non-denatured WPC and
3 SPC.

1 14. A gloss coating of claim 1, further comprising whey protein isolate,
2 soy protein isolate, or both.

1 15. A gloss coating of claim 1, wherein the coating further comprises a
2 lipid.

1 16. A gloss coating of claim 15, wherein the lipid is cocoabutter.

1 17. A gloss coating for a food, said coating comprising:

2 (a) whey protein isolate (WPI), whey protein concentrate (WPC), hydrolyzed
3 whey protein, soy protein isolate (SPI), soy protein concentrate (SPC), beta-lactoglobulin,
4 alpha-lactalbumin, milk casein, egg white protein, wheat gluten, cottonseed protein, peanut
5 protein, rice protein, or pea protein,

6 (b) a first food grade plasticizer selected from the group consisting of a mono-,
7 di-, tri, oligo- or poly- saccharide and a polyhydric alcohol that is a solid at room
8 temperature, and

9 (c) a second food grade plasticizer selected from the group consisting of a
10 mono-, di-, tri, oligo- or poly- saccharide and a polyhydric alcohol that is a solid at room
11 temperature, provided that the second food grade plasticizer is not the same as the first food
12 grade plasticizer.

1 18. A gloss coating of claim 17, wherein said first food grade plasticizer is
2 a disaccharide.

1 19. A gloss coating of claim 18, wherein said first food grade plasticizer is
2 selected from the group consisting of: sucrose, maltose, trehalose, cellobiose and lactose.

1 20. A gloss coating of claim 17, wherein the food is a confection.

1 21. A gloss coating of claim 20, wherein the confection is chocolate.

1 22. A gloss coating of claim 21, wherein the chocolate is selected from the
2 group consisting of: milk chocolate, semi-sweet chocolate, bitter-sweet chocolate, sweet
3 chocolate, dark chocolate, and imitation chocolate.

1 23. A gloss coating of claim 20, wherein the confection is selected from
2 the group consisting of a hard panned confection, a soft panned confection, a starch molded
3 confection and a compressed sugar tablet.

1 24. A gloss coating of claim 20, wherein the confection has an exterior
2 surface comprising a dried yogurt formulation.

1 25. A gloss coating of claim 17, comprising WPI, SPI, WPC, hydrolyzed
2 whey protein, SPC, beta-lactoglobulin, or alpha-lactalbumin that is denatured.

1 26. A gloss coating of claim 17, comprising WPI, SPI, WPC, hydrolyzed
2 whey protein, SPC, beta-lactoglobulin, or alpha-lactalbumin that has not been denatured.

1 27. A gloss coating of claim 17, wherein the coating comprises both
2 denatured and non-denatured WPI, SPI, or both denatured and non-denatured WPI and SPI.

1 28. A gloss coating of claim 17, wherein the coating further comprises a
2 lipid.

1 29. A gloss coating of claim 28, wherein the lipid is cocoabutter.

1 30. A method of providing an edible gloss coating to a food, said method
2 comprising coating said food with (a) a film-forming protein selected from the group
3 consisting of whey protein concentrate (WPC), hydrolyzed whey protein, soy protein
4 concentrate (SPC), beta-lactoglobulin, alpha-lactalbumin, milk casein, egg white protein,
5 wheat gluten, cottonseed protein, peanut protein, rice protein and pea protein and (b) a food
6 grade plasticizer selected from the group consisting of (i) a mono-, di-, tri, oligo- or poly-
7 saccharide and (ii) a polyhydric alcohol that is a solid at room temperature.

1 31. A method of claim 30, wherein said film-forming protein is WPC.

1 32. A method of claim 30, wherein said food grade plasticizer is a
2 disaccharide.

1 33. A method of claim 30, wherein said disaccharide is selected from the
2 group consisting of: sucrose, maltose, trehalose, cellobiose, and lactose.

1 34. A method of claim 33, wherein said disaccharide is sucrose.

1 35. A method of claim 30, wherein the food is a confection.

1 36. A method of claim 35, wherein the confection is chocolate.

1 37. A method of claim 36, wherein the chocolate is selected from the
2 group consisting of: milk chocolate, semi-sweet chocolate, bitter-sweet chocolate, sweet
3 chocolate, dark chocolate, and imitation chocolate.

1 38. A method of claim 35, wherein the confection is selected from the
2 group consisting of a hard panned confection, a soft panned confection, a starch molded
3 confection and a compressed sugar tablet.

1 39. A method of claim 35, wherein the confection has an exterior surface
2 comprising a dried yogurt formulation.

1 40. A method of claim 30, wherein the WPI, SPI, WPC, hydrolyzed whey
2 protein, SPC, beta-lactoglobulin, or alpha-lactalbumin is denatured.

1 41. A method of claim 30, wherein the WPI, SPI, WPC, hydrolyzed whey
2 protein, SPC, beta-lactoglobulin, or alpha-lactalbumin is not denatured.

1 42. A method of claim 17, wherein the coating comprises denatured and
2 non-denatured WPI, SPI, WPC, hydrolyzed whey protein, SPC, beta-lactoglobulin, or alpha-
3 lactalbumin, or a combination thereof.

1 43. A method of providing an edible gloss coating to a food, said method
2 comprising contacting said food with

3 (a) a film-forming protein selected from the group consisting of whey protein
4 isolate (WPI) whey protein concentrate (WPC), hydrolyzed whey protein, soy protein isolate
5 (SPI), soy protein concentrate (SPC), beta-lactoglobulin, alpha-lactalbumin, milk casein, egg
6 white protein, wheat gluten, cottonseed protein, peanut protein, rice protein and pea protein,

7 (b) a first food grade plasticizer selected from the group consisting of (i) a

8 mono-, di-, tri, oligo- or poly- saccharide and (ii) a polyhydric alcohol that is a solid at room
9 temperature and,

10 (c) a second food grade plasticizer selected from the group consisting of (i) a
11 mono-, di-, tri, oligo- or poly- saccharide and (ii) a polyhydric alcohol that is a solid at room
12 temperature, provided that the second food grade plasticizer is not the same as the first food
13 grade plasticizer.

1 44. A method of claim 43, wherein said film-forming protein is WPI.

1 45. A method of claim 43, wherein said first food grade plasticizer is a
2 disaccharide.

1 46. A method of claim 45, wherein said disaccharide is sucrose.

1 47. A method of claim 43, wherein the food is a confection.

1 48. A method of claim 47, wherein the confection is chocolate

1 49. A method of claim 48, wherein the chocolate is selected from the
2 group consisting of: milk chocolate, semi-sweet chocolate, bitter-sweet chocolate, sweet
3 chocolate, dark chocolate, and imitation chocolate.

1 50. A method of claim 47, wherein the confection is selected from the
2 group consisting of a hard panned confection, a soft panned confection, a starch molded
3 confection and a compressed sugar tablet.

1 51. A method of claim 43, wherein said WPI, SPI, WPC, hydrolyzed whey
2 protein, SPC, beta-lactoglobulin, or alpha-lactalbumin is denatured.

1 52. A method of claim 43, wherein said WPI, SPI, WPC, hydrolyzed whey
2 protein, SPC, beta-lactoglobulin, or alpha-lactalbumin is not denatured.

1 53. A method of claim 43, wherein the coating comprises a mixture of
2 denatured and non-denatured WPI or SPI, or of both.

1 54. A method of claim 43, wherein the coating comprises two or more
2 film-forming proteins selected from the group consisting of whey protein isolate (WPI) whey
3 protein concentrate (WPC), hydrolyzed whey protein, soy protein isolate (SPI), soy protein

4 concentrate (SPC), beta-lactoglobulin, alpha-lactalbumin, milk casein, egg white protein,
5 wheat gluten, cottonseed protein, peanut protein, rice protein and pea protein.

1 55. A method for increasing shelf life of a nut, said method comprising
2 contacting said nut with an aqueous solution comprising (a) a film-forming agent selected
3 from the group consisting of whey protein isolate (WPI), soy protein isolate (SPI), whey
4 protein concentrate (WPC), hydrolyzed whey protein, soy protein concentrate (SPC), beta-
5 lactoglobulin, alpha-lactalbumin, milk casein, egg white protein, wheat gluten, cottonseed
6 protein, peanut protein, rice protein and pea protein agent, and (b) a food grade surfactant,
7 wherein said food grade surfactant is present in said solution in an amount greater than an
8 amount which lowers the surface energy of the solution to its lowest value,
9 thereby increasing its shelf life.

1 56. A method of claim 55, wherein said surfactant is lecithin.

1 57. A method of claim 55, further wherein said solution comprises a
2 plasticizer.

1 58. A method of claim 55, wherein the WPI, SPI, WPC, hydrolyzed whey
2 protein, SPC, beta-lactoglobulin, or alpha-lactalbumin is denatured.

1 59. A method of claim 55, wherein the WPI, SPI, WPC, hydrolyzed whey
2 protein, SPC, beta-lactoglobulin, or alpha-lactalbumin is not denatured.

1 60. A method of claim 55, wherein the coating comprises denatured and
2 non-denatured WPI, SPI, WPC, hydrolyzed whey protein, SPC, beta-lactoglobulin, or alpha-
3 lactalbumin, or any combination thereof.

1 61. A method of claim 55, wherein said nut is roughened by mild abrasion
2 prior to or currently with contacting said nut with said aqueous solution.

1 62. A method of claim 55, wherein said nut is a peanut.

1 63. A method of claim 55, wherein said nut is an almond, cashew, walnut,
2 hazelnut, pecan, macadamia, pistachio, or Brazil nut.